Code: 20CE6502

## III B.Tech - I Semester - Regular Examinations - DECEMBER 2022

## ENVIRONMENTAL GEOTECHNIQUES (HONORS in CIVIL ENGINEERING)

Duration: 3 hours Max. Marks: 70

Note: 1. This paper contains questions from 5 units of Syllabus. Each unit carries 14 marks and have an internal choice of Questions.

2. All parts of Question must be answered in one place.

BL – Blooms Level CO – Course Outcome

|         | T      |  |    | 1   |       |  |  |  |  |
|---------|--------|--|----|-----|-------|--|--|--|--|
|         |        |  | BL | СО  | Max.  |  |  |  |  |
|         |        |  |    |     | Marks |  |  |  |  |
|         | UNIT-I |  |    |     |       |  |  |  |  |
| 1       | a)     | Describe the structural units of clay        | L2 | CO1 | 7 M   |  |  |  |  |
|         |        | minerals with neat sketches. Write the       |    |     |       |  |  |  |  |
|         |        | difference between Kaolinite mineral and     |    |     |       |  |  |  |  |
|         |        | Illite mineral.                              |    |     |       |  |  |  |  |
|         | b)     | Explain the terms (i) Cation Exchange        | L2 | CO1 | 7 M   |  |  |  |  |
|         |        | Capacity (ii) Diffuse double layer           |    |     |       |  |  |  |  |
|         |        | (iii) Adsorbed water                         |    |     |       |  |  |  |  |
|         | OR     |  |    |     |       |  |  |  |  |
| 2       | a)     | Describe different types of bonding in clay  | L2 | CO1 | 7 M   |  |  |  |  |
|         |        | minerals.                                    |    |     |       |  |  |  |  |
|         | b)     | Define the term 'Activity'. Write the        | L2 | CO1 | 7 M   |  |  |  |  |
|         |        | activity values for different types of soil. |    |     |       |  |  |  |  |
|         |        |  |    |     |       |  |  |  |  |
| UNIT-II |        |  |    |     |       |  |  |  |  |
| 3       | a)     | What factors can affect degree of            | L2 | CO2 | 7 M   |  |  |  |  |
|         |        | consolidation? How do you find the degree    |    |     |       |  |  |  |  |
|         |        | of consolidation?                            |    |     |       |  |  |  |  |
|         |        | Page 1 of 2                                  |    | •   |       |  |  |  |  |

|   | b)  | What are the assumptions in Terzaghi's one-    | L2       | CO2 | 7 M |
|---|-----|--|----------|-----|-----|
|   |     | dimensional consolidation theory?              |          |     |     |
|   |     | OR   |          |     |     |
| 4 | a)  | Describe in detail about (i) Gas               | L2       | CO2 | 7 M |
|   |     | conductivity, (ii) Ion diffusion capacity.     |          |     |     |
|   | b)  | What is Skempton's pore pressure? Explain      | L2       | CO2 | 7 M |
|   | ·   | the significance of Skempton's pore water      |          |     |     |
|   |     | coefficients.                                  |          |     |     |
|   |     |  |          |     |     |
|   |     | UNIT-III                                       |          |     |     |
| 5 | a)  | Describe in detail factors need to be          | L2       | CO3 | 7 M |
|   |     | considered for landfill site characterization  |          |     |     |
|   |     | and steps to be followed for landfill site     |          |     |     |
|   |     | selection.                                     |          |     |     |
|   | b)  | What are the requirements of drainage          | L2       | CO3 | 7 M |
|   |     | materials for Filtration and drainage          |          |     |     |
|   |     | applications?                                  |          |     |     |
|   | 1   | OR   | <b>.</b> |     |     |
| 6 | a)  | Explain about the chemical characterization    | L2       | CO3 | 7 M |
|   |     | methods followed for assessing soil            |          |     |     |
|   |     | contamination in detail.                       |          |     |     |
|   | b)  | Discuss in detail about characteristics of fly | L2       | CO3 | 7 M |
|   |     | ash and its applications in geotechnical       |          |     |     |
|   |     | projects.                                      |          |     |     |
|   |     | * ** ***** ** *                                |          |     |     |
|   | · . | UNIT-IV  | Τ. Δ     |     | 73. |
| 7 | a)  | Differentiate between finite slope and         | L2       | CO4 | 7 M |
|   |     | infinite slope with examples.                  |          |     |     |
|   |     |  |          |     |     |

|    | b) | What are the requirements of compacted          | L2 | CO4 | 7 M |  |  |
|----|----|---|----|-----|-----|--|--|
|    |    | clay liners?                                    |    |     |     |  |  |
|    |    | OR  |    |     |     |  |  |
| 8  | a) | With neat sketches explain in detail about      | L3 | CO4 | 7 M |  |  |
|    |    | (i) Top liners, (ii) Bottom Liners and          |    |     |     |  |  |
|    |    | (iii) Side liner for landfills.                 |    |     |     |  |  |
|    | b) | What are the parameters required to study       | L3 | CO4 | 7 M |  |  |
|    |    | the slope stability analysis? Explain in detail |    |     |     |  |  |
|    |    | about it.                                       |    |     |     |  |  |
|    |    |   |    |     |     |  |  |
|    |    | UNIT-V  |    |     |     |  |  |
| 9  | a) | What are various factors to be considered in    | L3 | CO5 | 7 M |  |  |
|    |    | the design and planning of landfill site?       |    |     |     |  |  |
|    | b) | Explain the mechanism of treating the soils     | L4 | CO5 | 7 M |  |  |
|    |    | by Electro-Kinetic remediation.                 |    |     |     |  |  |
|    | OR |   |    |     |     |  |  |
| 10 | a) | Explain in detail about Thermal remediation     | L4 | CO5 | 7 M |  |  |
|    |    | technique.                                      |    |     |     |  |  |
|    | b) | Explain about dynamic analysis of landfill      | L4 | CO5 | 7 M |  |  |
|    |    | liners.   |    |     |     |  |  |